

April 15, 2013

Ms. Kimberly D. Bose Secretary Federal Energy Regulatory Commission 888 First Street, NE Washington, DC 20426

> Re: Susitna-Watana Hydroelectric Project, FERC Project No. 14241-000; Submission of Final Intercept and Mail Survey Instruments, Recreation Resources Study (RSP 12.5)

Dear Ms. Bose:

On February 1, 2013, the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (Commission or FERC) issued its Study Plan Determination (SPD) for 44 of the 58 proposed individual studies in the Alaska Energy Authority's (AEA) Revised Study Plan (RSP) for the Susitna-Watana Hydroelectric Project, FERC Project No. 14241 (Project). In the SPD, the Commission approved AEA's proposed Recreation Resources Study plan (RSP 12.5) but required AEA to file additional information for certain survey instruments. The purpose of this filing is to submit the information requested in the Commission's SPD.

When approving the Recreation Resources Study plan, the Commission recommended that AEA implement several modifications to the recreation survey instruments. AEA's response to the Commission's recommended modifications appears in Attachment 1.

In addition, the SPD noted that several licensing participants had commented on drafts of the intercept and mail survey instruments that were attached to the RSP. As such, the Commission recommended that AEA seek additional comments from the Recreation TWG prior to finalizing the survey instruments, as follows:

Final intercept and mail survey instruments should be filed with the Commission by April 15, 2013. The Recreation TWG should be allowed a minimum of 15 days to review the instruments before filing them with the Commission. The filing should include stakeholder comments on the instruments and how such comments were addressed.<sup>2</sup>

In response to the Commission's recommendation, AEA convened a Recreation TWG meeting on February 25, 2013, to review the draft survey instruments (which had been modified since their inclusion in the RSP) and discuss AEA's plans for pre-testing

Study Plan Determination for the Susitna-Watana Hydroelectric Project, Project No. 14241-000 (issued Feb. 1, 2013) [hereinafter, "SPD"].

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> SPD, Appendix B, at B-59.

such instruments. During the meeting, the Recreation TWG discussed additional changes to the instruments, and AEA committed to posting revised draft instruments on its licensing website by March 7, which would begin the 15-day period for review and comment by the Recreation TWG.<sup>3</sup>

On March 7, AEA posted the draft intercept and mail survey instruments for comment by the Recreation TWG, and requested that written comments be submitted by March 22, 2013. In response, AEA received comments from the National Park Service, Talkeetna Community Council, Inc., and Coalition for Susitna Dam Alternatives. Based on these comments received, AEA has revised the final intercept and mail survey instruments. AEA's response to these comments appears in Attachment 2 to this letter.

Finally, the final recreation survey instruments that the Commission's February 1 SDP requested for filing are attached. The final intercept survey instrument appears in Attachment 3, and the final mail survey instrument appears in Attachment 4.

AEA appreciates the comments received, which appear in Attachment 5, as well as the continued involvement of the entire Recreation TWG in the development of the survey instruments, which are now final. AEA looks forward to reviewing the results of the recreational surveys during quarterly TWG meetings, as set forth in the Commission-approved RSP.

If you have questions concerning this submission, please do not hesitate to contact me at (907) 771-3957.

Sincerely,

Betsy McGregor

Environmental Manager Alaska Energy Authority

Attachments

cc: Wayne Dyok

Distribution List (w/o Attachments)

The agenda and meeting notes for the February 25 Recreation TWG meeting, as well as draft survey instruments, are available at AEA's licensing website, <a href="http://www.susitna-watanahydro.org/meetings/past-meetings">http://www.susitna-watanahydro.org/meetings/past-meetings</a>.

The updated draft survey instruments and comment instructions are available at AEA's licensing website, <a href="http://www.susitna-watanahydro.org/type/documents">http://www.susitna-watanahydro.org/type/documents</a>, under the section entitled "Recreation Surveys."

Although the Commission's February 1 SPD directed that AEA only seek additional public comment on the draft intercept and mail survey instruments, several commenters filed comments on other matters, such as the Recreation Resources Study generally or other instruments and protocols approved in the February 1 SPD. AEA has reviewed these comments; due to the focused scope of this filing (which involves only the intercept and mail surveys), however, no response to these other issues is provided herein.



AEA Response to FERC Staff Recommendations on Draft Recreation Survey Instruments

#### **ATTACHMENT 1**

#### **AEA Response to FERC Staff Recommendations on Draft Recreation Survey Instruments**

# FERC Study Plan Determination AEA Study Team Action

Modify study area to include the area one- quarter mile west of the George Parks Highway and one-quarter mile north of Denali Highway.	Included in study plan and added to study area maps.
Include a specific component that evaluates whether the recreation experience is "Guided/Unguided" and defines the party size.	Updated survey instruments to include new questions that address guided or unguided and party size. See questions 6a and 13 in the final intercept survey instrument and questions 18 and 22 in the final mail survey instrument.
Add one or more questions addressing potential user conflict.	Updated survey instruments to include new questions in both intercept and mail surveys. See question 9 in the final intercept survey and question 26 in the final mail survey instrument.
Remove "Don't Know" and "Refused" from intercept survey.	The "don't know" and "refused" reference coding blocks were removed from the online version of the intercept survey, but have been retained for the field surveys to accurately document participation rates (but the blocks are not visible to the survey participant).
Intercept surveys should be conducted through all fall and winter months of 2013-2014, using abbreviated survey intercept locations.	The AEA recreation study team will be conducting monthly intercept surveys through March 2014. During the months of March-October, intercept sites will include those presented in the RSP, and when weather/snow levels permit along the Denali Highway road access. During the low daylight months and extreme cold weather of November-January, sampling will be limited, when weather permitting, to the West entrance of the maintained Denali Highway, Talkeetna, Lake Louise, and at special events, such as dog sled and snow machine races as discussed with the Recreation TWG in the February 25 <sup>th</sup> TWG meeting.



AEA Response to Comments on Recreation Resources Intercept and Mail Survey Instruments

#### ATTACHMENT 2

### **AEA Response to Comments on Recreation Resources Intercept and Mail Survey Instruments**

General Co	mments					
Reference Number	Commenter	Comment Date	Comment or Study Request	AEA's Response		
REC-1	NPS	3/7/13 & 3/25/13	"Study area maps accompanying the survey should also include the likely location of operational buildings, the airport, and alternative routes for the transmission line and access road. The location of the dam should also be shown."	None of the maps used in the Intercept and Mail surveys will include any project information. Including project information hat the potential to bias the response and is not relevant to recreational baseline use of the study area.		
REC-2	NPS	3/25/13	"The surveys that have not already been field tested (i.e., all of them except the Recreation Intercept Survey Protocol) should be given trial runs with naïve subjects – i.e., subjects who are not agency or consultant employees – prior to the actual study so that confusing language can be eliminated and other flaws detected."	The lessons learned in the Intercept survey field pre-test have been directly applied to the same questions asked in the Regional Residents Household Mail Survey. Additionally, new questions only found in the Mail Survey have been pre-tested by Veritas (Questions 1-12 of the survey).		
REC-3	NPS	3/7/13	Concerns about project descriptions that introduce the surveys.	Project description information has been removed from the survey instruments.		
Comments	Regarding Febr	uary 22 version	of the Intercept Survey			
REC-3	NPS	3/6/13	"We do not feel that Questions 10 and 11 of the Intercept Survey adequately address user conflict. They appear to focus on detraction to scenic quality and the effect of noise on the enjoyment of an area. These are primarily aesthetic issues." WE also find the term "signs of infrastructure or human activity" in response to Question 10 to be nebulous, likely to require further explanation by the surveyor for the respondent to understand. NPS goes on to suggest a survey question with three parts regarding conflicts and the nature of the conflicts (see NPS 3/6/13 comment attached).	Based on this comment, as well as recommendations of FERC staff, AEA made changes to the final version of Questions 9, 10 and 11 to more directly address user conflict and generally follow the format of the survey question NPS proposed in its comments.		
REC-4	NPS	3/6/13	"We also find the use of the term "signs of infrastructure or human activity" in Question 10 to be nebulous, likely to require further explanation by the surveyor for the respondent to understand."	The pre-test of the Intercept instrument conducted in March did not indicate any problems in comprehension by respondents and required no additional explanation by surveyors. For this reason, this language in the final version of the Intercept and Mail surveys remains unchanged.		

REC-5	Talkeetna Community Council, Inc.	3/22/12		During the months of March-October, intercept sites will include those presented in the RSP, and when weather/snow levels permit along the Denali Highway road access. During the low daylight months and extreme cold weather of November-January, sampling will be limited, when weather permitting, to the West entrance of the maintained Denali Highway, Talkeetna, Lake Louise, and at special events, such as dog sled and snow machine races.
REC-6	NPS	3/25/13	"NPS notes that with the addition of the conflict question, it will be important for the survey administrators to be familiar with the most likely types of conflict, e.g. motorized vs. non-motorized recreation; hunting and trapping vs. non-consumptive activities, and non-recreational activities (subsistence and Watana field staff) vs. recreation."	The surveyors are trained to administer the survey, including the questions on conflict, in a consistent, objective, and professional manner. Survey staff will not suggest conflict or present types of conflicts when administering the survey.
REC-7	NPS	3/25/13	"Q. 3 – For this survey and others that use the same tables and classification, NPS recommends the following minor changes to improve clarity: 1) add the word "tent" to the heading of the 6 <sup>th</sup> column from the left to denote car camping, e.g. at pull-outs along the Denali Highway; and 2) replace "wilderness" in the 7 <sup>th</sup> column heading with "remote." None of the project area is in designated Wilderness so this will avoid confusion."	AEA adopted these recommended changes in the final versions of the Intercept and Mail surveys.
REC-8	NPS	3/25/13	"Q. 13 & 14 – For this survey and the other instruments that use the same questions, NPS recommends the following changes to the questions that attempt to differentiate between party and group size: reverse the order of the questions, eliminate the easily confusable terms "party" and "group," and simply ask first how many people are traveling together with the survey subject, and second, how many of these people, if any, are sharing expenses with the subject."	The questions (verbatim and in same order) have been used successfully in prior research projects conducted by AEA's subconsultant for recreational resources (including more than 7,000 AVSP VI intercept and online surveys). Additionally, the order and language of the survey questions have been field pretested in the Intercept survey, indicating no problems or confusion by the respondents. For this reason, AEA did not include these changes recommended by NPS when finalizing the Intercept survey.

Comment	s Regarding the	February 22	version of the Mail Survey	
REC-9	Talkeetna Community Council, Inc.	3/22/13	"There appears to be no project description in the mail survey."	The final version of the Mail survey does not include a project description. The purpose of the survey is to gather baseline data on recreation use in the study are, not to provide information on the Susitna-Watana Hydroelectric Project.  See also AEA's response to REC-1.
REC-10	Talkeetna Community Council, Inc.	3/22/12	"Will there be a cover letter of any kind [for the mail survey]?"	A cover letter will accompany the mail survey booklet, informing recipients as to the purpose of the survey (measuring recreation demand), the importance of their completing the survey, and contact information if they have any questions about how to complete the survey.
REC-11	NPS	3/25/13	"The first six pages of this survey appear to be statewide in focus, and there is no project description or introduction explaining the purpose of the survey. NPS recommends deleting the first six pages (which will only fatigue the subjects, making it less likely that they will complete the survey)."	AEA did not adopt these changes recommended by NPS when finalizing the Mail survey. While the first six pages are statewide in focus, this information will provide data to support data collection efforts for other study plans approved by the Commission. For example, the data from these questions will inform the analysis for Section 15.6 Social Conditions and Public Goods and Services Study. One of the Study's objectives is to evaluate what the potential project changes, "might mean torecreational activities, recreation and subsistence use values, quality of life, community use patterns, non-use environmental values, and social conditions in the area (AEA 2012, p. 15-10)." The data from the questions in the first six pages will be used to analyze recreation changes. Importantly, "the study will address changes in recreation by using a Random Utility Model (RUM) combining existing data, recreation preference functions from the existing literature, and new data collection from the Recreation and Aesthetics study (see Section 12.5 and 12.6) (AEA 2013, p. 15-14)." The questions in the first six pages are the "new data collection from the Recreation and Aesthetics study." The RUM will be used to develop a mathematical representation of outdoor recreation preferences for the population expected to be affected by the project (this population includes individuals within and outside the Study Area). The mathematical representation will characterize recreation demand in a way that allows identifying recreation

				preferences and behaviors that occur under the Current and With-Project conditions. Information needed to develop the mathematical representation of recreation demand includes trips taken to locations within and outside the Study Area by the population expected to be affected by the project. It is possible to collect this information from secondary sources; however, primary data is preferred. The primary data collection from the first six pages will allow cost-effective and accurate (i.e., primary-data based) assessment of outcomes that the United States Department of Interior (USDOI) and the National Park Service (NPS) requested be considered in their previous comments. See the comment response in REC-15 for a description of these comments and how the analysis addresses them.
REC-12	NPS	3/25/13	NPS recommends "providing a one-page introduction similar to the edited versions from other surveys."	AEA did not adopt these changes recommended by NPS when finalizing the Mail survey. The purpose of the survey is to gather baseline data on recreation use in the study area, not to provide information on the Susitna-Watana Hydroelectric Project. A cover letter will accompany the mail survey booklet, informing recipients as to the purpose of the survey (measuring recreation demand), the importance of their completing the survey, and contact information if they have any questions about how to complete the survey.
REC-13	NPS	3/25/13	"A map showing not only the boundary of the current study area, but project facilities, should also be included."	See AEA's response to comment REC-1.

REC-14	NPS	3/25/13	displacement, as requested by NPS and others in our ILP study requests. Please consider adding this to an existing question (e.g. Q. 29) or as a separate question."	AEA did not adopt these changes recommended by NPS when finalizing the Mail survey. However, the recreation demand analysis described in AEA's response to the comment in comment REC-11 and on pages 15-14 through 15-16 of the Revised Study Plan (AEA 2012) provides the ability to evaluate displacement. Specifically, the mathematical representation of recreation demand, which will be informed by the data collected from the first six pages of the survey, will allow for cost-effective and accurate (i.e., primary-data based) assessment of outcomes that the USDOI and the NPS requested be considered in their previous comments regarding evaluating the effects of the Susitna-Watana Hydroelectric Project on recreation:  • "It will be necessary to model demand for future sport fishing and hunting in the area over the likely term of the license, i.e., 50 years. Thenthe applicant will need to investigate how both existing and future availability of recreational experiences in the area would change following construction and operation of the proposed project" (USDOI 2012).  • "better questions for capturing pre- and post-project differences would endeavor to assess demand for potential new facilities such as reservoir-based fishing, serviced campgrounds, maintained trails, a hut system, etc. It is also important to determine whether some current visitors to the area might go elsewhere if the project significantly changed the recreation demand model is designed to evaluate the types of changes under With-Project conditions presented in USDOI and NPS' comments, including the evaluation of displacement. Specifically, the recreation demand model will be used to predict how recreation will change under the With-Project conditions. These predictions will include evaluations of how many of what type of trips may be reallocated into, as well as out of, the Study Area under the With-Project Conditions. The recreation demand model will also inform the analysis of changes in social welfare associated with predicted trip increases
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REC-15	NPS	3/25/13	"Q. 13 (j) Please clarify that "car camping" (sleeping in a tent in an undeveloped area) is included in this row. Otherwise please add a row."	
REC-16	NPS	3/25/13	details in this question. Subsistence users should not be checking the activities on the left hand side unless they are referring to their recreational activities. The question needs an introduction to instruct subjects who engage in both subsistence and recreational activities how to answer."	establish if the respondent was hunting for subsistence or recreation (or both). The purpose of this new question is not to
REC-17	NPS	3/25/13	"Q. 18. Please edit this table to add "tent" or "car camping" to the "undeveloped" column heading and to replace "wilderness" with "remote.""	AEA adopted these recommended changes in the final version of the Mail survey.
REC-18	NPS	3/25/13	"Please add "Denali State Park" and/or "K'esugi Ridge", "along the Denali Hwy" and "River" (name river) to left hand side location choices."	Due to space limitations (and not wanting to eliminate space for "additional locations"), AEA did not adopt these recommendations to the final version of the Mail survey. However, such locations will be captured along with other additional locations if noted by the respondents.
REC-19	NPS	3/25/13		The questions (verbatim and in same order) have been used successfully in prior research projects conducted by AEA's subconsultant for recreational resources (including more than 7,000 AVSP VI intercept and online surveys). Additionally, the order and language of the questions have been field pre-tested in the Intercept survey, indicating no problems or confusion by the respondents. For this reason, AEA did not include these changes recommended by NPS when finalizing the Intercept survey.

REC-20	NPS	3/25/13	"Q. 24, Please replace this the same conflict question added to the intercept survey; or add this as a new question."	AEA adopted this recommended change in the final version of the Mail survey.
REC-21	NPS	3/25/13	"Q. 28, Please add the "opportunity to experience challenge or self-reliance," and "other" (write-in) to this question."	In response to this comment from NPS, AEA added a new factor to this question with slightly altered language: "The opportunity to challenge yourself." An "other" was not added, as it could not be analyzed similar to the other factors since not everyone had the opportunity to rate the importance of any particular "other" factor.
REC-22	NPS	3/25/13		This question was included to address the data needs for the Social Conditions and Public Goods and Service Study (Study 15.6). The question will be used to identify whether repeated, sequential trips to an individual location reported in the survey are more likely to be single or multiple-day trips. In pretesting the survey, respondents reported visiting the same site on sequential days because they had a cabin at the location and stayed at the cabin for one or more nights before returning home. Identifying whether trips are single versus multiple day will improve the evaluation of the effect that travel costs have on recreators' trip-taking decisions. Evaluating the effect of travel costs is important for the analysis because the RUM used to inform outdoor recreators' trip-taking preferences is a multiple-site, travel-cost-based evaluation of recreators' trip-taking decisions.



Final Recreation Intercept Survey Instrument

Inte	erviewer Name				R	efusals	S1	S2 _	Q1		
Dat	e				Sı	Survey Location (grid number)					
Tim	ne				Sı	urvey Loca	tion (additio	nal info)_			
Sta que you	I'm Ite of Alaska as par estions about your u will be entered in bela's.	rt of the recreat	Susitnation in t	a-Wata he Stud	na Hyd Iy Area	roelectric . (Show St	<b>Project. I'd</b> udy Area M	like to a ap) Whe	ısk you a n you pa	a few irticipate	
S1.	Are you participating	g in any	outdoor	recreat	ional ac	ctivities on	this outing?	•			
	1□ Yes 2□ No	o (thank a	and end	survey)							
S2.	Have you completed	d an in-po	erson Sı	usitna-V	Vatana F	Recreation	survey this	year?			
	1□ Yes (thank and en	d survey)	)	2 <b>□</b> No							
1.	Are you in the Study somewhere else, or								gh on you	ır way to	
	<ul> <li>1□ Just passing throu</li> <li>2□ Day visit → Where</li> <li>3□ Overnight visit (ski</li> <li>4□ Live in the study a</li> </ul>	e are you ip to Q1a	visiting	j in the S	Study A	rea? (check		ay visit sk	ip to Q4)		
	1a. In total, how main 1b. As of today, how		-	-		-	-				
2.	Considering your er	ntire trip,	, are you	overni	ghting i	n any of the	ese places o	n this trip	? (Show	list 1-9)	
	<b>2a. Are you overnigl</b> (Show map, probe				he Stud	y Area on t	his trip?				
3.	How many nights ar	e you sp	ending	in	?	3a. In what	type of lodg	jing?			
										Q4.	
	Q 2/3	2a. Grid #	Hotel/ motel/ B&B	Lodge	Private home	Established campground (RV/tent/etc.)	Undeveloped/ on-road RV/ camper/car/ tent	Remote camping (tent)	Other	DAY VISIT	
1_	Q 2/3 Talkeetna		motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT	
		Grid #	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?	
2	Talkeetna	Grid # #51	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?	
2 3	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge	#51 #41	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?	
02   03   04   04   0	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge Trapper Creek	#51 #41 #51	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ? 01	
2    3    4    5	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge Trapper Creek McKinley Princess	#51 #41 #51 #41	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?  01	
)3	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge Trapper Creek McKinley Princess Byers Lake	#51 #41 #51 #41 #21	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?  01	
	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge Trapper Creek McKinley Princess Byers Lake Cantwell	#51 #41 #51 #41 #21 #1	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?  01	
2	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge Trapper Creek McKinley Princess Byers Lake Cantwell Brushkana	#51 #41 #51 #41 #21 #1 #3	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?  01	
22   33   44   55   66   77   88   99   9	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge Trapper Creek McKinley Princess Byers Lake Cantwell Brushkana Tangle Lakes	#51 #41 #51 #41 #21 #1 #3 #19	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?  01	
22	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge Trapper Creek McKinley Princess Byers Lake Cantwell Brushkana Tangle Lakes Lake Louise	#51 #41 #51 #41 #21 #1 #3 #19	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?  01	
22   33   44   55   56   66   77   99   11   11   11   11   11   11	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge Trapper Creek McKinley Princess Byers Lake Cantwell Brushkana Tangle Lakes Lake Louise Other	#51 #41 #51 #41 #21 #1 #3 #19	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?  01	
22   33   34   34   35   35   35   35   35	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge Trapper Creek McKinley Princess Byers Lake Cantwell Brushkana Tangle Lakes Lake Louise Other	#51 #41 #51 #41 #21 #1 #3 #19	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?  01	
2	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge Trapper Creek McKinley Princess Byers Lake Cantwell Brushkana Tangle Lakes Lake Louise Other Other	#51 #41 #51 #41 #21 #1 #3 #19	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?  01	
2   3   3   4   3   3   4   3   3   4   3   3	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge Trapper Creek McKinley Princess Byers Lake Cantwell Brushkana Tangle Lakes Lake Louise Other Other	#51 #41 #51 #41 #21 #1 #3 #19	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?  01	
2   3   3   3   4   3   3   3   3   3   3	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge Trapper Creek McKinley Princess Byers Lake Cantwell Brushkana Tangle Lakes Lake Louise Other Other Other	#51 #41 #51 #41 #21 #1 #3 #19	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?  01	
2	Talkeetna Talkeetna Lodge Trapper Creek McKinley Princess Byers Lake Cantwell Brushkana Tangle Lakes Lake Louise Other Other Other Other Other	#51 #41 #51 #41 #21 #1 #3 #19	motel/	Lodge		campground	on-road RV/ camper/car/	camping	Other	DAY VISIT ?  01	

5.	Please tell me if you have participated, or will partici within the Study Area on this outing. (Show list below, kinds of recreation on this outing? (Record under "other	check all tha			
	5a. Can you tell me where you have or will (Show map, ask for each activity. Record grid numbers.)		study area on t	his outing?	
6.	Which activity was the primary reason for this outing	g to the Stu	ıdy Area?	_ (activity lett	er) ₁□DK/ref.
	6aa. How many days will you (primary activity) on this	outing? _	(day=a	ny part of a day	y) 02□ DK/ref.
	6a. Did you hire a guide for (primary activity) on this	outina? 01	⊐ Yes ₀₂⊡ No	o3□ DK/r	ef.
	6b. Have you ever been to the study area for (prima	•			•
	1□ Yes 2□ No (skip to Q7) 3□ DK/ref. (skip	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		<b>3</b> ·	
	6c. What year did you first (primary activity) in the stu	,		1□ DK/ref.	
	6d. In general, how often do you (primary activity) in the	-		IB DIVIOI.	
	1□ More than 10 times per year 4□ On	ce every fe	,		
7.	Have you engaged in any other recreational activitie	s in the stu	udy area in the la	ast 12 months	s?
	1□ Yes 2□ No (skip to Q7c) 3□ DK/ref. (skip	to Q7c)			
	7a. Which activities did you participate in on those of	outings? (S	Show list, check a	ll that apply, a	sk for other)
	7b. On about how many days in the last 12 mths, not could	nting this ou	<b>ıting, did you</b> (acti	vity) within the	study area?
		Q5. This outing	<b>Q5a. Where</b> grid #	Q7a. Past 12 mos.	Q7b. # of days
	A. Alaska Railroad	10		1□	
	B. Bird watching	2□		2□	
	C. Bicycling	3□		3□	
	D. Camping-remote tent	4□		4□	
	E. Camping-RV/cabin/campground	5□		5□	
	F. Collecting berries/mushrooms	6□		6□	
	G. Dog sledding	7🗆		7□	
	H. Fishing for salmon	8□		8□	
	I. Fishing for other species	9□		9□	
	J. Flightseeing	10□		10□	
	K. Hunting	11□◆		11□	
	L. Hiking/backpacking	12□		12□	
	M. Motorized boating (jet, prop, air)	13□		13□	
	N. Rafting/canoeing/kayaking/pack raft (non-motorized)	14□		14□	
	O. Riding ATV's	15□		15□	
	P. Skiing	16□		16□	
	Q. Snow machining	17🗖		17□	
	R. Snowshoeing	18□		18□	
	S. Walking/running	19□		19□	
	T. Wildlife viewing	20□		20□	
	U. Other	21□		21□	
	V. Other	22□		22□	
	W. Other	23□		23□	
	X. Other	24□		24□	
	◆ 5b. (If hunting): Please show me which one of the No individual information you provide will be shown to talls. (Show list; select only one.) 2□ No (	<b>ared with a</b> skip back u	nyone. All data p to Q6)	will be prese	nted as
	o₁□ Caribou – Federal subsistence o₂□ Caribou – State draw permit one bull	09□ 10□	Moose – State of Moose – State h	,	14691
	os□ Caribou – State registration permit any caribou		Moose – Non-re		
	04□ Caribou – State community harvest community		`	black)	
	<ul> <li>05□ Caribou – Non-resident</li> <li>06□ Moose – Federal subsistence</li> </ul>	13 <b>□</b> 14 <b>□</b>	Waterfowl Ptarmigan		

07□ Moose – State draw permit any bull

 $^{08}\Box$  Moose – State draw permit cow

15□ Other\_

(Skip Back Up to Q6)

	7c.	On Are		ing, did Yes	•		ore than one to Q8)		nile fror DK/ref			r main ro	oad into	the Study
		7d.		-			excursion r/s		-		of more	than one	-half mi	ile?
		7e.	How often	-	ou encou 2□ 1 to		other peop		hat exc >6 time		,	I-3) DK/ref.		
		<b>7</b> f.		<b>excursi</b> olished tr			<b>avel on est</b> Off-trail	ablishe		, <b>off-tra</b> Both	ail, or bo	oth? 4□ DK/r	ef.	
		7g.	On that road?	excursion 1 Yes		ou <u>ca</u> 2□ l	amp in the No	Study A		ore than DK/ref.		alf mile f	rom a tr	ailhead or
	who	ere	1 means				on this outi and 10 mea			/ded"?	(Circle a	answer)	ale of 1	<b>– 10</b> ,
NOT	at a	111 Cr 2	owded	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very cro		DK/ref.	
	8a.	(S		, record	grid numb	oer. R <u>men</u>		e name	if menti			⊐ DK/ref		
		_					<b>411</b>			- -				
9.			ed your	recreation	on experi	ence	ny conflict •? D) 3□ Dk				or grou	ips that	negativ	ely
	9a.				ty was the		her individ	ual or g	ıroup eı	ngaged	in?			
					····					1□ D	K/ref (sk	ip to Q10	))	
	9b.	W	hat spec	ifically o	aused th	ne co	nflict?							
										1 <b>_</b> 1 <b>_</b> 1	K/ref			
10.			recall <u>s</u> the area		y signs o	of inf	rastructure	or hui	man act	ivity th	at detra	cted fro	m the so	cenic quality
	1□	Yes	<b>3</b> 2	□ No (s	kip to Q1	<b>1</b> ) 3	B□ DK/ref.	(skip to	Q11)					
	10a.	Spe	cifically	, what d	id you se	e tha	at detracte	d from	the sce	nic qua	lity?			
		`		l, check a	all that ap		,							
	02 <b>□</b> 03 <b>□</b>	Pov	nmunica ver lines	tion towe	ers	C	oc□ Trails or□ Vehicles os□ People	,		-		,		
		Rai Tra	lroad				op□ Other: _ o□ DK/ref.							
44				any nai	000 dotro			on iou	ant of	the ere	-2			
11.		Yes			o to Q12)		l from your ₃□ DK/r				d f			
	11a	. S	pecifical	lly, what	type of r	noise	s? (Do not	read, c	heck all	that ap	ply, prob	oe)		
			se from c	_			Helicopters			09 <b>□</b> Ch				
			nshots	'	•		Boats							
			olanes				Four wheele			11 <b>□</b> DK	/ref.			
	04□	Jet	aircraft s	onic boo	<b>m</b> 0	08□ (	Cars/trucks/	/RV						

12. Next, I am going to show you a list of outdoor recreation facilities, infrastructure, and sources of information in the Study Area. Please tell me whether you think there should be a lot more, a little more, a little less, a lot less, or the same number in the future.

	A lot more	A little more	The same	A little less	A lot less	Don't Know
a. Maintained roads	1	2	3	4	5	6
b. Designated parking areas	1	2	3	4	5	6
c. Roadside toilets	1	2	3	4	5	6
d. RV accessible sites at campgrounds	1	2	3	4	5	6
e. Trail maps	1	2	3	4	5	6
f. Designated trails for non-motorized use	1	2	3	4	5	6
g. Designated trails for off-road vehicles	1	2	3	4	5	6
h. Directional road signs	1	2	3	4	5	6
i. Visitor information	1	2	3	4	5	6
j. Visitor centers	1	2	3	4	5	6
k. Public use cabins	1	2	3	4	5	6
I. Boat launches	1	2	3	4	5	6
m. Facilities for the disabled	1	2	3	4	5	6

[Read] Next, I would like to ask you about the size of your traveling party.

62□ Mexico

13.	13. Including yourself, how many people are traveling in your immediate <u>party</u> ? By party, I mean those sharing expenses such as food, lodging, and transportation.								
	1□	#i	in party	2□	DK/ref.				
14.	or re	latives tha	self, what is the it are traveling v in group	vith you				oup? By group, I mean friends ses.	
15.	Are v	vou a resid	lent of Alaska?						
	1☐ Yes 2☐ No (skip to Q15c) 3☐ DK/ref. (skip to Q15c)								
	15a. What is your home zip code? o₁□ DK/ref. (skip to Q20)								
	15b. What community do you live in? o₁□ DK/ref. (skip to Q20) (skip to Q20)								
	15c.	Do you liv	e in the United	States?					
		ı□ Yes	2□ No (skip to	Q16)	з□ DK/re	ef. (skip to	Q22)		
	15d.	What is yo	our home zip co	de?	skip to Q17)	01□	DK/ref. (skip to 0	217)	
	15e.	What com	munity and stat	e do yo	u live in? _		kip to Q17)	o₁□ DK/ref.(skip to Q17)	
16.	16. In what country do you live? (Do not read)					01□	o1□ DK/ref.		
	52 <b>□</b> 53 <b>□</b> 54 <b>□</b>	Australia Austria Belgium Canada China	58E 59E 60E	J Germa J India J Italy J Japan J Korea	·	64□ 65□ 66□	Netherlands New Zealand Russia Spain Sweden	69□ Taiwan 70□ United Kingdom 71□ Other	

68□ Switzerland

56**□** France

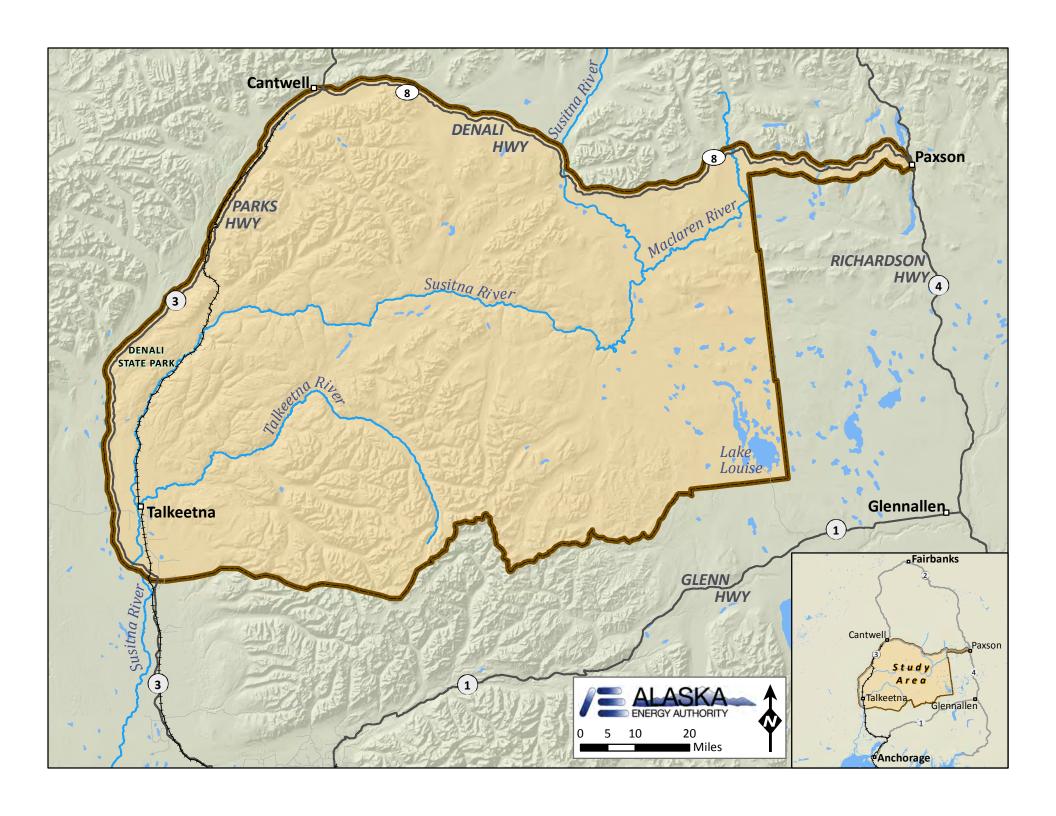
Your best guess is fine.	S	1D DK/rei.			
B. Did your party purchase an	y multi-day p	ackages that inc	luded lodging	, transportation, a	and activitie
1□ Yes <b>→ 18a. Can you e</b> 2□ No 3□ DK/ref.	stimate the p	orice per-person	for this packa	ge? \$	_ 1 <b>□</b> DK/r
). Please tell me in which of th	nese areas yo	ou have spent mo	oney on this tr	ip.	
(Read a-e, circle letter.) (sho	•	,			
19a. About how much has y (Repeat for each area visit			` '	•	a) <b>?</b>
	Lodging	Transportation	Food/ Beverage	Gifts/souvenirs/ clothing	Other
a. Anchorage area	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
b. Mat-Su Borough	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
c. Denali Borough	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
d. Fairbanks area	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
e. Kenai Peninsula Borough	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Total	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
SKIP TO READ BEFORE  LASKA RESIDENTS  Read] Now, I would like to ask  D. Can you estimate your trave  Your best guess is fine. \$	you about you alout you al	total spending <u>so</u> 1□ DK/ref ou have spent mo	o far on this o	-	
LASKA RESIDENTS  Read] Now, I would like to ask  D. Can you estimate your trave  Your best guess is fine. \$_	you about you alout your party sp	total spending <u>so</u> 1□ DK/ref.  ou have spent moded.)  ent on lodging in	o far on this of the oney on this of the oney on this of the oney (area)? Trans	uting. sportation in (area	1)?
LASKA RESIDENTS  Read] Now, I would like to ask  D. Can you estimate your trave  Your best guess is fine. \$	you about you alout your party sp	total spending <u>so</u> 1□ DK/ref.  ou have spent moded.)  ent on lodging in	o far on this of the oney on this of the oney on this of the oney (area)? Trans	uting. sportation in (area	i)? Other
LASKA RESIDENTS  Read] Now, I would like to ask  D. Can you estimate your trave  Your best guess is fine. \$	you about you alout you alout you alout you alout you map if needs your party sped and categor	total spending so  1 DK/ref.  bu have spent moded.)  ent on lodging in y. If "none," enter \$0	oney on this oney is a carean oney. Transon is a carean of the	uting. sportation in (area enter DK.) Gifts/souvenirs/	
LASKA RESIDENTS  Read] Now, I would like to ask  D. Can you estimate your trave Your best guess is fine. \$  I. Please tell me in which of the (Read a-e, circle letter.) (show  21a. About how much has your dependence of the control of the con	you about you alout you alout you alout you map if needs your party sped and categor Lodging	total spending so  1 DK/ref.  bu have spent moded.)  ent on lodging in y. If "none," enter \$0  Transportation	oney on this oney is a case of the cas	uting. sportation in (area enter DK.) Gifts/souvenirs/clothing	Other
LASKA RESIDENTS  Read] Now, I would like to ask  D. Can you estimate your trave Your best guess is fine. \$	you about you alout you alout you alout you alout you alout you mese areas you map if needs your party sped and categor Lodging	total spending so  1 DK/ref.  bu have spent moded.)  ent on lodging in y. If "none," enter \$0  Transportation	oney on this of the control of the control on this of the control	uting. sportation in (area enter DK.) Gifts/souvenirs/clothing	Other \$
LASKA RESIDENTS  Read] Now, I would like to ask  D. Can you estimate your trave Your best guess is fine. \$	you about you alout you map if needed your party sped and categor Lodging	total spending so  1 DK/ref.  bu have spent moded.)  ent on lodging in y. If "none," enter \$0  Transportation  \$	oney on this oney oney on this oney on this oney on this oney on this oney oney oney oney oney oney oney oney	uting. sportation in (area enter DK.) Gifts/souvenirs/clothing \$	Other \$
LASKA RESIDENTS  Read] Now, I would like to ask  D. Can you estimate your trave Your best guess is fine. \$	you about you alout you map if needs your party sped and categor Lodging  \$ \$ \$	total spending so  1 DK/ref.  bu have spent moded.)  ent on lodging in y. If "none," enter \$0  Transportation  \$ \$	oney on this oney oney oney oney oney oney oney oney	uting.  sportation in (area enter DK.)  Gifts/souvenirs/clothing  \$	Other \$ \$ \$
LASKA RESIDENTS  Read] Now, I would like to ask  D. Can you estimate your trave Your best guess is fine. \$	you about you alout you map if needs your party sped and categor Lodging  \$ \$ \$ \$	total spending so  1 DK/ref.  Du have spent moded.)  ent on lodging in y. If "none," enter \$0  Transportation  \$ \$	o far on this of oney on this of oney on this of (area)? Trans If "don't know,"  Food/ Beverage  \$ \$	uting.  sportation in (area enter DK.)  Gifts/souvenirs/clothing  \$ \$ \$	Other \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$
LASKA RESIDENTS  Read] Now, I would like to ask  D. Can you estimate your trave Your best guess is fine. \$	you about you about you alout you about you alout you alout you alout you alout you map if needs your party sped and categor Lodging  Lodging  \$ \$ \$ \$	total spending so  1 DK/ref.  bu have spent moded.)  ent on lodging in y. If "none," enter \$0  Transportation  \$ \$ \$ \$	oney on this of oney oney on this of oney oney oney oney oney oney oney oney	uting.  sportation in (area enter DK.)  Gifts/souvenirs/clothing  \$ \$ \$ \$	Other \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$
LASKA RESIDENTS  Read] Now, I would like to ask  D. Can you estimate your trave Your best guess is fine. \$	you about you alout you map if needs your party sped and categor Lodging  Lodging  \$ \$ \$ \$	total spending so  1 DK/ref.  Du have spent moded.)  ent on lodging in y. If "none," enter \$0  Transportation  \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	oney on this of oney oney oney oney oney oney oney oney	uting.  sportation in (area enter DK.)  Gifts/souvenirs/clothing  \$ \$ \$ \$	Other  \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$
LASKA RESIDENTS  Read] Now, I would like to ask  D. Can you estimate your trave Your best guess is fine. \$	you about you alout you alout you alout you alout you alout you alout you map if needed your party sped and categor Lodging  \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	total spending so  1 DK/ref.  bu have spent moded.)  ent on lodging in y. If "none," enter \$0  Transportation  \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	oney on this of oney oney oney oney oney oney oney oney	uting.  sportation in (area enter DK.)  Gifts/souvenirs/clothing  \$ \$ \$ \$	Other  \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$

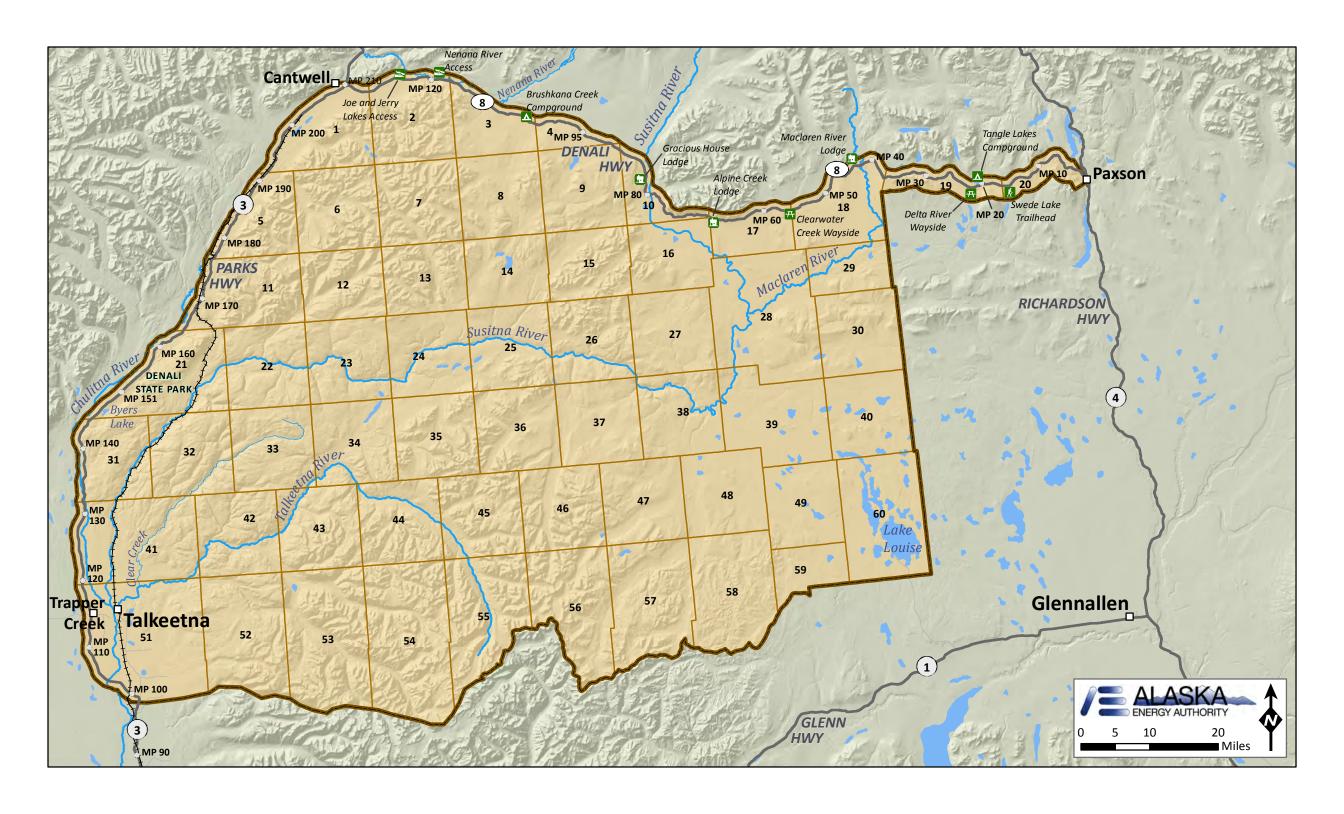
**□** \$100,000 to \$149,999 **□** \$150,000 or more

 **\$20,001** to \$35,000

**□** \$35,001 to \$50,000 **□** \$50,001 to \$75,000

25. Is anyone in your party disabled or have special needs related to outdoor recreation activities?								
1□ Yes 2□ No (skip to Read)	3□ DK/Ref (skip to R	lead)						
25a. Specifically, what type of needs	do they have?							
2□ Wheelchair access to facilities	₃□ Other:							
[Read] To be entered in the drawing for your choice of a \$1,000 Amazon.com or Cabela's gift certificate, I need your first name and email address. (If no email, ask for phone #) Your contact information will not be used or shared for any other purpose beyond this study.  □ Refused (thank and end survey)								
First name Email/p	ohone							
26. As part of this recreation study we m participate in a follow-up survey? 1		search. Would you be willing to						
Thank you for participating in this survey!								
27. Observed mode of transportation	1.							
o1□ Car/Van/Truck o2□ RV/Motorhome/Camper o3□ Motorcycle o4□ Four-wheeler	o6□ Alaska Railroad o7□ Snowmachine o8□ Dogsled o9□ Bicycle	10□ Motorcoach 11□ Pedestrian 12□ Other:						
28. Gender (DO NOT ASK) 1□ Mal	le 2□ Female 3□ Unkno	wn						





## Susitna-Watana Hydroelectric **Project Intercept Site Recreation Tally**

Date	Arrival Time	Location-grid #		
Day of the week	Su M Tu W Th F Sa	Location description		
Surveyors				
Number of surv	eys completed at this location	on		
Upon arriving at	t location, enter number obs	erved and estimated capacity:		
Observed:		Estimated total capacity on/of:		
Cars/vans	s/trucks	Boat trailers		
RVs/cam	pers	ATV trailers		
Motorcoa	ch	Snowmachine trailers		
OHV/AT\	/s	Horse trailers		
Motor Bo	ats (jet, prop, air)	Dog sleds (# of dog box units)		
Non-Moto	or Boats	Racks (bike/ski/kayak/etc specify)		
Snowmad	chines	Other observation comments:		
Motorcyc	les			
Bicycles				
Occupied	campsites			
Occupied	picnic sites/tables			

Case#	Surveyed	Party size	Party type <sup>1</sup>	Recreation type				
				Act 1	Act 2	Act 3	Act 4	Other
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								

<sup>1</sup> Party type: F=family, C=couple, I=Individual, G=apparent non-family group

#### **Activity codes**

01 <b>□</b> Alaska Railroad	09□	Fishing for salmon	16□ OHV/ATV
02□ Attending special event	10□	Fishing other	17 <b>□</b> Skiing
03□ Bird watching	11□	Flightseeing	18□ Snow machine
04 <b>□</b> Bicycling	12□	Hunting	19 <b>□</b> Snow shoeing
05□ Camping remote	13□	Hiking/backpacking	20□ Wildlife viewing
06□ Camping RV/cabin/campground	14□	Motorized boat	21 <b>□ Other</b>
07□ Collecting berries/mushrooms	15□	Raft/canoe/kayak	

08□ Dog sledding

## **Attachment 4**

Final Recreation Mail Survey Instrument



Thank you for helping us learn more about outdoor recreation activities in Alaska. The next four pages contain questions about your snow machining, fishing, recreational boating, and hunting outings. Below is a tutorial of how to complete the questions. The text in red illustrates the type of information that you would provide as answers to your questions. Please review this tutorial before going to Question 1 on the next page.

#### **Recreational Snow Machining Anywhere In Alaska**

## Tutorial for your review and reference

1. Do you ever snow machine recreationally in Alaska? (Circle the correct choice)

3. What is the total number of days you snow machined between January and April 2013?

Yes	•	GO TO QUESTION 2
No		GO TO NEXT PAGE

PLEASE CONTINUE TO NEXT PAGE

2. In the table below, please list all of the locations where you snow machined recreationally between January and April 2013. If you did not snow machine on any day between January and April 2013, please check this box and go to Question 4 on the next page.

Snow Machining between January and April 2013								
Describe the location where you snow machined Please be as specific as possible.  Write the name where you accessed this location Trailhead name, nearest town or point of interest, highway milepost  Number of snow machining days How many days did you snow machine at this location?		Snow Machining Location	When did you snow machine at each location?  Please write the number of each Snow Machining Location in the calendar below. The Snow Machining Location numbers are presented in the column to the left. Write in the Snow Machining Location number for each day that you snow machined at that location between January and April 2013.					
Turnagain Pass Trail	Trailhead in Sunnyside	6	0					
<b>Denali Highway</b> (South Parks Highway)	North of Willow by Susitna North	3	1	2013				
Willow Lake Loop Trail	Willow	2	2	January February				
Sterling Highway (Resurrection Pass Trail)	Cooper Landing	1	3					
			4	13				
			5	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 17 0 18 19 20 21 22 23 27 28 29 30 31 24 25 26 27 1 28				
			6					
			7	March April SMTWTFS				
			8	1 0 2 1       3 1 4 5 6 7 8 9       7 0 8 9 10 140 12 13				
			9	10 11 12 13 0 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 3 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 2 24 25 26 27				
If you snow machined at mo complete additional trip sur www.alaskarecreationsurve will mail you additional sun questionnaire.	mmaries, you can comple ey.com or check the box to	te them online at the right and we	Yes, please send me additional summaries	24 2 25 26 27 28 29 30 28 29 30				

### **Recreational Snow Machining Anywhere In Alaska**

If you have any questions on how to complete this summary, please refer to the tutorial on Page 1.

- GO TO QUESTION 2 1. Do you ever snow machine recreationally in Alaska? (Circle the correct choice) GO TO NEXT PAGE No
- 2. In the table below, please list all of the locations where you snow machined recreationally between January and April 2013. If you did not snow machine on any day between January and April 2013, please check this box and go to Question 4 on the next page.

	Snow Machining between January and April 2013					
Describe the location where you snow machined Please be as specific as possible.  Write the name where you accessed this location Trailhead name, nearest town or point of interest, highway milepost  Write the name where you accessed this location Trailhead name, nearest town or point of interest, highway milepost  Number of snow machining days How many days did you snow machine at this location?		Snow Machining Location	When did you snow machine at each location?  Please write the number of each Snow Machining Location in the calendar below. The Snow Machining Location numbers are presented in the column to the left. Write in the Snow Machining Location number for each day that you snow machined at that location between January and April 2013.			
Example: Turnagain Pass Trail	n Pass Trail Trailhead in Sunnyside 6		0	2013		
			1	January February		
			2	S M T W T F S S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		
			3	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 O		
			4	20     21     22     23     24     25     26     17 0 18     19     20     21     22     23       27     28     29     30     31     24     25     26     27     28		
			5			
			6	March April		
			7	March April s m t w t <u>f s</u> s <u>m t w t f s</u>		
			1	1 0 2 1 2 3 4 5 6 0		
			8	3     4     5     6     7     8     9       10     11     12     13     14     15     16       14     15     16     17     18     19     20		
			9	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 28 29 30		
If you snow machined at more additional trip summaries, you alaskarecreationsurvey.com or additional summaries once we	can complete them online a check the box to the right a	nt www. nd we will mail you	Yes, please send me additional summaries			

### **Recreational Fishing Anywhere In Alaska**

If you have any questions on how to complete this summary, please refer to the tutorial on Page 1.

1.	Do you <b>ever</b> fish recreationally in Alaska?	Yes 💮	What type of species do you target (circle all that apply)? Halibut Rockfish Tro
	(Circle the correct choice)		Coho Sockeye Chinook Chum Pink Salmon Grayling Dolly Varden/Arctic char Other
		No 🍜	GO TO NEXT PAGE

5. In the table below, please list all of the locations where you fished recreationally between May and October 2012. If you **did not** fish on any day between May and October 2012, please check this box and go to Question 7 on the next page.

Fishing between May and October 2012						
Describe the waterbody where you fished  Please be as specific as possible.	Write the name where you accessed this location Boat launch, nearest town or point of interest	Number of fishing days How many days did you fish at this location?	Fishing Location	When did you fish at each location?  Please write the number of each Fishing Location in the calendar below.  The Fishing Location numbers are presented in the column to the left. Write in the Fishing Location number for each day that you fished at that location between May and October 2012.		
Example: Kenai River	Cooper Landing Boat Launch	10	0	2012 June		
			1	May  S M T W T F S  1 2 0 3 0 4 0 5  6 7 8 9 10 11 12 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0		
			2	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 17 18 19 20 21 22 23		
			3	July 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 July August		
			4	S M T W T F S S M T W T F S  1 2 3 4 5 6 7  8 9 10 11 12 13 14 5 6 7 8 9 10 11		
			5	15 16 17 18 19 20 21 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 19 20 21 22 23 24 25		
			6	29 30 31 26 27 28 29 30 31 October		
			7	September S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 0 5 6 1 7 8 9 10 11 12 13		
additional trip summarie www.alaskarecreationsu	   7 locations and would like   s, you can complete them or   rvey.com or check the box t   ummaries once we receive	online at to the right and we	Yes, please send me additional summaries	2     3     4     5     6     7     8       9     10     11     12     13     14     15 <sub>0</sub> 16 <sub>0</sub> 17     18     19     20     21     22       23     24     25     26     27     28     29		

Recreational Boating Anywhere In Alaska
If you have any questions on how to complete this summary, please refer to the tutorial on Page 1.

	Recreational Boating between May and October 2012						
	recreational boating on any day between May and October 2012, please chec	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
8.	In the table below, please list all of the locations where you went recreational						
	No G	O TO NEXT PAGE					
7.		That type of recreational boating do you do (circle all that apply)?  anoeing Kayaking Motor/Air boating Drift boating Rafting Sailing Other					

	Recreational Boating between May and October 2012					
Describe the waterbody where you went recreational boating Please be as specific as possible. If you went fishing, please complete a fishing summary.	Write the name where you accessed this location Boat launch, nearest town or point of interest	Number of recreational boating days How many days did you go recreational boating at this location?	Recreational Boating Location	When did you go recreational boating at each location? Please write the number of each Recreation Boating Location in the calendar below. The Recreational Boating Location numbers are presented in the column to the left. Write in the Recreational Location number for each day that you went recreational boating at that location between May and October 2012.		
Example: Valdez Harbor	Valdez	9	0	2012		
			1	May S M T W T F S S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 1 2		
			2	6     7     8     9     10     11     12       13     14     15     16     17     18 <sub>0</sub> 19 <sub>0</sub> 20 <sub>0</sub> 21     22     23     24     25     26       10     11     12     13     14     15     16       17     18     19     20     21     22     23		
			3	27 28 29 30 31 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30		
			4	July  S M T W T F S S M T W T F S  1 2 3 4 0 5 6 7 1 2 3 4		
			5	8     9     10     11     12     13     14       15     16     17     18     19     20 ()     21         5     6     7     8     9     10     11 ()       12 ()     13     14     15     16     17     18		
			6	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31		
			7	September October		
If you went recreational boats complete additional trip sum alaskarecreationsurvey.com you additional summaries on	maries, you can complete or check the box to the rig	them online at www. ht and we will mail	Yes, please send me additional summaries	1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 10 31 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		

#### **Recreational Hunting Anywhere In Alaska**

If you have any questions on how to complete this summary, please refer to the tutorial on Page 1.

10. Do you ever hunt recreationally in Alaska? (Circle the correct choice)

Yes What type of game do you hunt

Yes What type of game do you hunt (circle all that apply)?

Big game Small game Upland Birds Waterfowl Other

No GO TO NEXT PAGE

11. In the table below, please list all of the locations where you hunted recreationally between June and November 2012. If you **did not** go hunting on any day between June and November 2012, please check this box and go to the next page.

	Hunting between June and November 2012					
Describe the location where you hunted Please be as specific as possible.	Write the name where you accessed this location Highway milepost, nearest town or point of interest	Number of hunting days How many days did you hunt at this location?	Hunting Location	When did you hunt at each location?  Please write the number of each Hunting Location in the calc. The Hunting Location numbers are presented in the column in the Hunting Location number for each day that you hunted between June and November 2012.	to the left. Write	
Example: Denali Highway	Cantwell	6	0	2012		
			1	June S M T W T F S S M T W  1 2 1 2 3 4	T F S 5 6 7	
			2	10   11   12   13   14   15   16   15 <sub>()</sub>   16   17   18	12 13 14 19 20 21	
			3	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 29 30 31	26 27 28	
			4	August September September S M T W T F S S M T W T W T W T W T W T W T W T W T W T	or T F S	
			5	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 2 3 4 5 6 12 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 9 10 11 12 11	7 8 15 <sub>0</sub>	
			6	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 16 <sub>0</sub> 17 18 19 21 26 27 28 29 30 31 23 30 24 25 26 27	0 21 22	
			7	October November	er	
			8	S M T W T F S S M T W  1 2 3 4 5 6  7 8 9 10 11 12 13 4 5 6 7 8	T F S 3 9 10	
If you hunted at more than 8 locations and would like to complete additional trip summaries, you can complete them online at www. alaskarecreationsurvey.com or check the box to the right and we will mail you additional summaries once we receive this completed questionnaire.			Yes, please send me additional summaries	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	2 23 24	

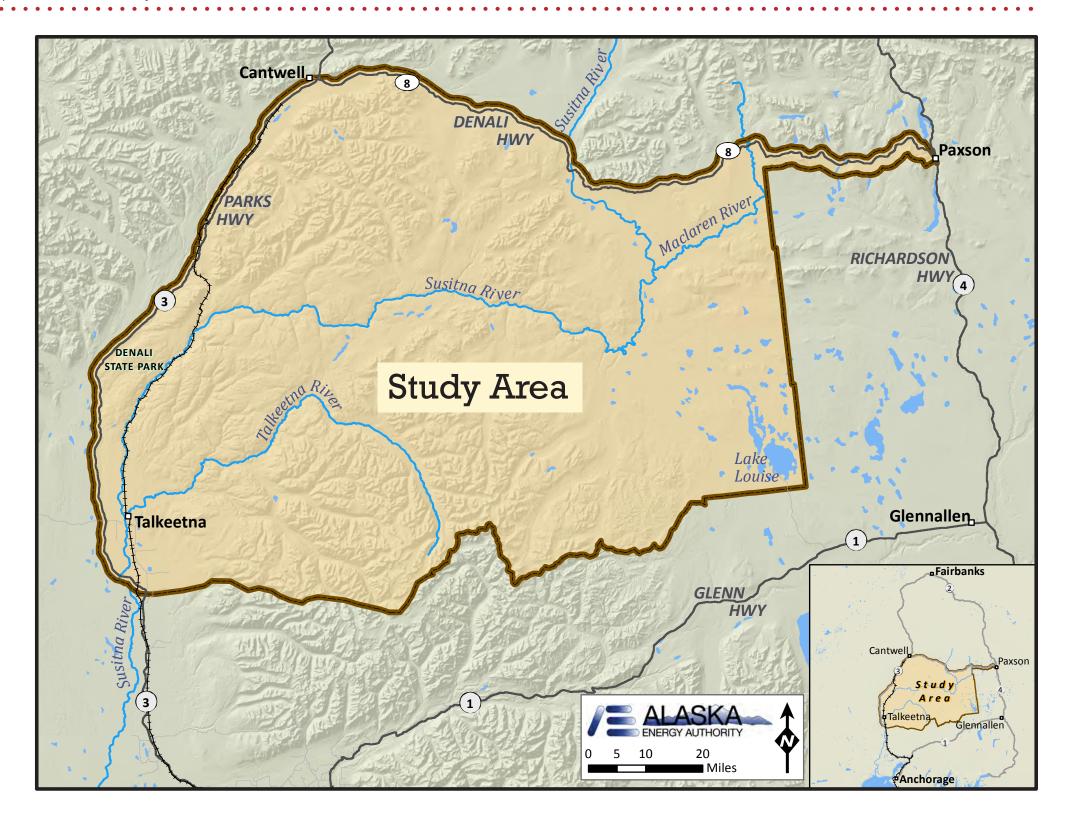
## **Recreation in the Study Area**

13. Do you live within the Study Area highlighted on the map on page 7? 1 Yes (skip to Q14a) 2 No

14. Did you visit the Study Area for any outdoor recreational activities between May 2012 and April 2013?

		,		
ı 🗌 Yes	(continue to Q14a-c)	2 <b>No</b> (	skip to Q33 on page 14	)

	RECREATION Between	May 2012 and April 2013	Most Recent Trip
	14a.	14b.	14c.
Recreation Activities	Check box for each activity that you participated in within the Study Area.	About how many days (all or part of a day) did you participate in this activity within the Study Area?	What activities did you participate in on your most recent visit to the Study Area?
A. Riding the Alaska Railroad	1	# days	1
B. Bird watching	2	# days	2 🗌
C. Bicycling	3	# days	3 🗌
D. Camping - remote tent	4 🗌	# days	4
E. Camping - RV/cabin/campground/roadside tent	5 🗌	# days	5
F. Collecting berries/mushrooms	6	# days	6 🗌
G. Dog sledding	7	# days	7 🗌
H. Fishing for salmon	8	# days	8
I. Fishing for other species	9 🗌	# days	9 🗌
J. Flightseeing	10	# days	10 🗌
K. Hunting	11	# days	11 🗌
L. Hiking/backpacking	12	# days	12
M. Motorized boating (jet, prop, air)	13	# days	13 🗌
N. Rafting/canoeing/kayaking/pack raft (non-motorized)	14	# days	14
O. Riding ATV's	15	# days	15 🗌
P. Skiing	16	# days	16
Q. Snow machining	17	# days	17
R. Snowshoeing	18	# days	18
S. Walking/running	19 🗌	# days	19 🗌
T.Wildlife viewing	20 🗌	# days	20 🗌
Please write in any additional recreationa Study Area between M	l activities you participate lay 2012 and April 2013	d in while in the	
U. Specify other activity	21	# days	21
V. Specify other activity	22	# days	22 🗌
W. Specify other activity	23	# days	23 🗌
X. Specify other activity	24	# days	24



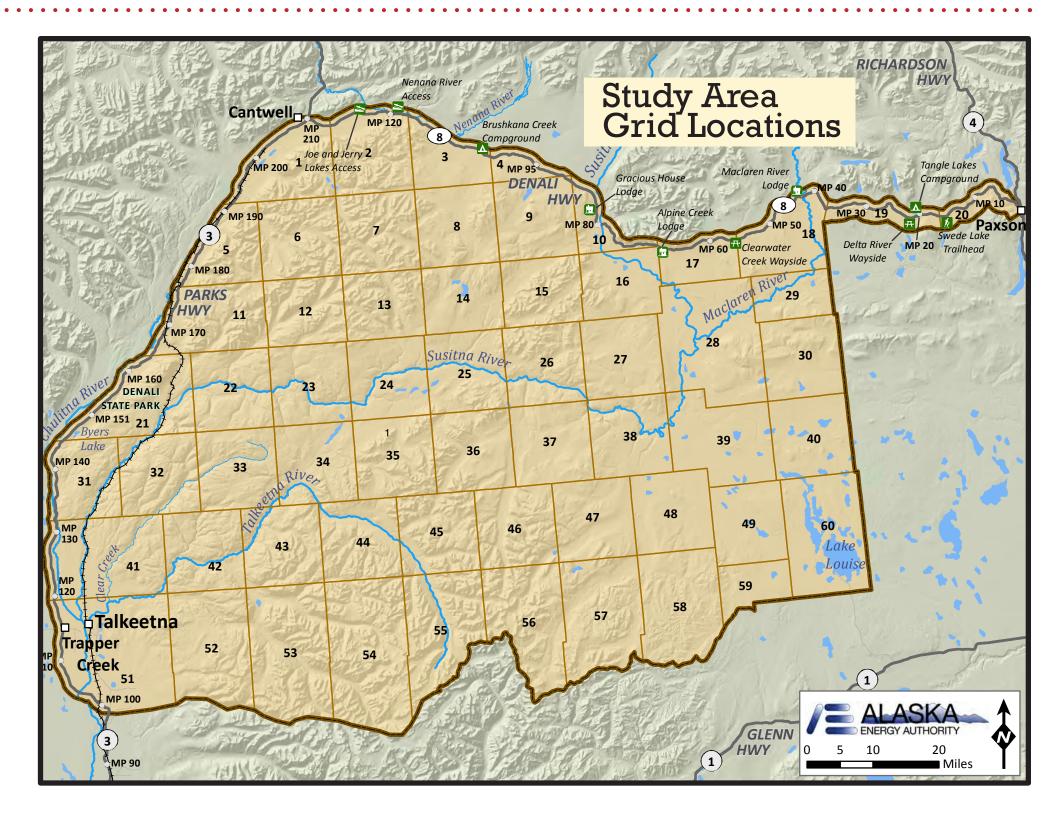
15. What was your primary recreational activity on your most recent outing in the Study Area?

CHECK ONLY ONE ACTIVITY	15a. (IF HUNTING WAS YOUR PRIMARY ACTIVITY) Which of these was your primary harvest objective? (Do not include trapping.)
01 Riding the Alaska Railroad	
02 Bird watching	Please select only one.
03 Bicycling	01 Caribou – Federal subsistence
04 Camping-remote tent	_
05 Camping-RV/cabin/campground/roadside tent	02 Caribou – State draw permit one bull
06 Collecting berries/mushrooms	O3 Caribou – State registration permit any caribou
07 Dog sledding	04 Caribou – State community harvest
08 Fishing for salmon	05 Caribou – Non-resident
09 Fishing for other species	06 Moose – Federal subsistence
10 Flightseeing	07 Moose – State draw permit any bull
11 Hunting	08 Moose – State draw permit cow
12 Hiking/backpacking	09 Moose – State community harvest
13 Motorized boating (jet, prop, air)	10 Moose – State harvest ticket
14 Rafting/canoeing/kayaking/pack raft (non-motorized)	
15 Riding ATV's	<del>_</del>
16 Skiing	12 Bear (brown or black)
17 Snow machining	13 Waterfowl
18 Snowshoeing	14 Upland game birds
19 Walking/running	15 Other
20 Wildlife viewing	
21 Other activity	
16. Where did you participate in your primary activity on your most received (Please write in the grid number/s found on the map on page 10.)	cent outing in the Study Area? Grid #
17. Had you ever been to the Study Area for this primary activity prior to  1 Yes 2 No (skip to Q18 on the next page) 3 Live in st	•
17a. What year did you first visit the study area for this activity?  (If you live within the Study Area, please indicate what year you move	Year ved there.)
17b. In general, how often do you participate in this activity in the St	udy Area?
01 More than 10 times per year 04 Once every few years	
02 Two to ten times per year 05 Less than once every few	years PLEASE CONTINUE TO NEXT PAGE

18.	Did you hire a gu	ide for any portion of your most recent	outing to the Study	Area?	01 Yes	02 No (skip to Q19)	
	18a. Did you hire	the guide for your primary activity?	01 Yes	02 N	0		
19.	On your last outi	ng, did you spend a night anywhere in	<b>the Study Area</b> (besi	des your	primary reside	ence if you live in the Study Area)?	
	01 Yes	02 No (skip to Q22 on page 11)					
20.	How many nights	did you spend in the Study Area on you	ır last outing?#	(	If you live in the	e Study Area, count only nights away from home.)	

21. Please record how many nights you spent in each location below and the type of lodging. For add	ditional locations, write in the location name and the grid
number found on the map on page 10.	

	Grid Number	Hotel/motel/ B&B	Lodge	Private home	Established campground (RV/tent/etc.)	Undeveloped/on- road RV/ camper/ car/ tent	Remote camping (tent)	Other
EXAMPLE: Denali Hwy Mile 45	#3					4	2	
Talkeetna	#51							
Trapper Creek	#51							
Byers Lake	#21							
Cantwell	#1							
Brushkana Creek Campground	#3							
Tangle Lakes	#19							
Lake Louise	#60							
Additional location:								
Additional location:								
Additional location:								
Additional location:								
Additional location:								
Additional location:								



22.	Including yourself, how marecent outing in the Study A	,	mediate PARTY, sharing expenses such as food, lodging,	and transportation on your most
	# in party			
23.	(A group is defined as friend	ras the total number of people travelids or relatives traveling with you, but no	ng in your GROUP on your most recent outing in the Study t necessarily sharing expenses.)	7 Area?
	# in group			
24.	Was there anyone in your p	earty with a disability or special need	l related to outdoor recreation activities?	
	¹ Yes → 24a. Specifical	ly, what type of needs do they have?	1 Wheelchair access to trails	
	2 No		2 Wheelchair access to facilities	
			3 Other:	
25.	On your last outing in the S	Study Area, did you feel very crowde	d, somewhat crowded, or not crowded?	
	01 Very crowded	02 Somewhat crowded	03 Not crowded (skip to Q26)	
26.			ndividuals or groups that negatively impacted your recre	ation experience in the Study Area?
	26a. What type of activity w	vas the other individual or group eng	raged in? (This could be recreation or other activity.)	
	26b. What specifically caus	sed the conflict?		_
27.	What signs, if any, of infras	structure or human activity detracted	d from the scenic quality within the Study Area? (Check al	l that apply)
	01 Nothing	06 Roads	11 Other:	_
	02 Communication towers	07 Trails		
	03 Power lines	08 Roadside camping areas		
	04 Railroad	09 Vehicles (RV, ATV, motoro	cycles, cars, etc.)	DI FACE CONTINUE TO NEVE DACE
	05 Trash	10 People		PLEASE CONTINUE TO NEXT PAGE

28. What no	ises, if any, detracted	from your enjoymen	nt of the Study	Area? (Check all that apply)		
01 🔲 <b>Not</b> l	ning	05 Helicopters	09	Noise from other people		
02 🗌 Gur	shots	06 Boats	10	Heavy equipment (road work, q	uarries, constructio	n)
03 🗌 Airp	olanes	07 Four wheeler/A'	<b>I'V</b> 11	Chainsaw		
04∐Jet a	ircraft sonic boom	08 Cars/trucks/RV	12	Other		
in an c	29. On your most recent outing, did you travel more than one-half mile from a trailhead or main road into the Study Area on foot, in an off-road vehicle, by watercraft, or by a small airplane that landed in a remote part of the Study Area?  1 Yes 2 No (skip to Q30)  29a. Which modes of transportation did you use to travel more than one-half mile into the Study Area? (Check all that apply)  1 Walked/hiked 04 Non-motorized watercraft (canoe, kayak, raft etc.)  20 Off-road vehicle 05 Airplane (Landed more than one-half mile into the Study Area.)  3 Power boat 06 Other:					
29c. I	Did you camp in the St	tudy Area more than	one-half mile	from a trailhead or main road	? 1 ☐ Yes	2 No

30. When considering your most recent outing, how important were the following factors in your decision to recreate in the Study Area? (Please circle your answer)

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
a. Wildlife viewing opportunities	1	2	3
b. The opportunity to hunt	1	2	3
c. The opportunity to fish	1	2	3
d. The opportunity to experience remote Alaska	1	2	3
e. The opportunity to experience solitude	1	2	3
f. The opportunity to challenge yourself	1	2	3
g. The scenery	1	2	3

## **Your Most Recent Outing to the Study Area**

31. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Please circle your answer)

I recreate in the Study Area because	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
a. This area means a lot to me.	1	2	3	4	5
b. No other place can compare to this area.	1	2	3	4	5
c. Recreating here is more important to me than doing it in any other place.	1	2	3	4	5
d. This area is close to my home.	1	2	3	4	5
e. My family has been coming to this area for generations.	1	2	3	4	5

32. Below is a list of outdoor recreation facilities, infrastructure, and sources of information in the Study Area. Please indicate whether there should be more, less or the same in the future. (Please circle your answer)

	A lot more	A little more	The same	A little less	A lot less
a. Maintained roads	1	2	3	4	5
b. Designated parking areas	1	2	3	4	5
c. Roadside toilets	1	2	3	4	5
d. RV accessible sites at campgrounds	1	2	3	4	5
e. Trail maps	1	2	3	4	5
f. Designated trails for non-motorized use	1	2	3	4	5
g. Designated trails for off-road vehicles	1	2	3	4	5
h. Directional road signs	1	2	3	4	5
i. Visitor information	1	2	3	4	5
j. Visitor centers	1	2	3	4	5
k. Public use cabins	1	2	3	4	5
1. Boat launches	1	2	3	4	5
m. Facilities for the disabled	1	2	3	4	5

## Demographics

33. In what year were you born? 19					
34. Your gender: 1 Male 2 Female					
35. Are you married? 1 Yes 2 No					
36. Including yourself, how many people live in your household for at least six months of the year? #					
37. Do children under the age of 18 live in your household? 1 Yes 2 No					
38. Which category best describes your household income before taxes for 2012?					
01 Less than \$20,000 04 \$50,001 to \$75,000 07 \$150,000 or more	04 S \$50,001 to \$75,000 07 \$150,000 or more				
02 S20,001 to \$35,000 05 \$75,001 to \$99,999					
03 S35,001 to \$50,000 06 \$100,000 to \$149,999					
39. Which category best describes your race?					
01 White 04 American Indian or Alaska Native 07 Some other race					
02 Black or African American 05 Asian					
03 Hispanic 06 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander					
40. What is the highest degree or level of school you have COMPLETED?					
01 Less than 9 <sup>th</sup> grade 04 Some college, no degree 07 Graduate or professional degree					
02 9th to 12th grade, no diploma 05 Associate's degree					
03 High school graduate, GED, or alternative 06 Bachelor's degree					
41. Are you a professional guide for any recreation activities?					
Yes — Q 41a. What type of activities do you guide? (Check all that apply)					
2 No (continue to Q42) 01 Snow machining 03 Hunting 05 Other					
02 Fishing 04 Boat/float tour					
42. Do you or your family own a cabin in Alaska?					
Yes — Q42a. Approximately where is your cabin located?					
2 No Cabin location					
43. As part of this recreation study we may be conducting additional research. Would you be willing to participate in a follow-up surv Your contact information will not be used or shared for any other purpose.  1  Yes 2 No	e <b>y?</b>				
43a. To follow up with you, may we have your email address or phone number?					
	4 0				

Email address or phone number\_

Thank you for participating in this survey!





Recreation TWG Comments on Draft Intercept and Mail Survey Instruments

## NPS 3/6/13 Comments

In its comments on the RSPs, NPS commented about the absence of questions about user conflict in the Intercept Survey. FERC's study plan determination agreed that a <u>specific</u> question relative to user conflict should be included in this survey. Our interest is in probing an important qualitative, experiential issue: the interaction between various, occasionally conflicting, recreation activities and uses. Examples of this would be:

- Motorized craft (jetboats, airboats, other power boatse, tc.) v. non-motorized craft (canoes, hard shell and inflatable kayaks, rafts, etc.)
- Boaters v. wading and shoreline anglers
- ATV/OHVs and other motorized vehicles v. non-motorized trail uses (hiking, snowshoeing, bicycling, XC skiing, mushing, hunting, trapping)

Other types of user conflict may center around unsafe behavior by other users, overall safety and security, use of alcohol by other users, and interaction between visitors and residents.

We do <u>not</u> feel that Questions 10 and 11 of the current version of the Intercept Survey adequately address user conflict. They appear to focus on detraction to <u>scenic quality</u> and the <u>effect of noise</u> on the enjoyment of an area. These are primarily aesthetic issues. We also find the use of the term "signs of infrastructure or human activity" in Question 10 to be nebulous, likely to require further explanation by the surveyor for the respondent to understand.

In order to focus this area of inquiry on recreation activity and user conflict, we suggest a question such as the following:

Question # During this visit to	the study area:	
A) Did you experience any conflice experience)?	ct with other recreation users (i.e., an	yone or activity that negatively impacted your
☐ Yes ☐ No		
B) If YES, what was the activity of	the other recreation user? (Check Or	ne)
☐ ATV (2, 3, or 4 wheel)	☐ Mtn./Fat tire biker	☐ Angler
☐ Motorized boater	☐ Hiker	☐ Hunter
■ Non-Motorized boater	☐ Snowshoer, XC skier, musher	☐ Trapper
☐ Camper	☐ Aviator	Other (specify):
C) If you experienced conflict, ple	ase check the reasons that contribute	d to the conflict. (Check All That Apply)
☐ Unsafe Conduct	☐ Rowdiness ☐ Loudness	Proximity to where we were
Other (specify):		

# Comments of the National Park Service on Susitna Watana Hydro Project FERC P-14241 3/7/13 Recreation Survey Instruments

#### **General Comments**

The goal of the various surveys is to collect information about **baseline** recreational opportunities and experiences in the Watana project area. These surveys are not intended to assess support for or opposition to the project. Therefore it is important that the surveys avoid appearing to "sell" the project to survey subjects. To this end, NPS appreciates the deletion of language from project descriptions that emphasized potential project benefits such as its theoretical power production absent any environmental flow release requirements, while failing to disclose any negative impacts.

NPS has further recommendations about the project descriptions that introduce the surveys and protocols. The latest drafts include information about the number of generating units and their faceplate power ratings. Instead of providing this technical information, which is not relevant to a survey subject's understanding of the project's footprint or likely impacts on recreation, NPS suggests that the project introduction be edited to replace these generation details with references to the new access road, airport, and operations buildings that would be constructed in the project area. These facilities, along with the transmission line already included in the project summary, are likely to affect recreational access and the character of recreational experiences in the project area, so are highly relevant to survey subject's understanding of the purpose of the surveys and the geographical area that would be affected by the project.

Study area maps accompanying the surveys should also include the likely location of operational buildings, the airport, and alternative routes for the transmission line and access road. The location of the dam should also be shown. Where the locations of reaches, the dam, etc. are referred to in the surveys, consistent nomenclature should be used. NPS recommends that PRMs instead of RMs be used to ensure that survey subjects are able to relate to study plans and reports from other disciplines, and to ensure that the recreation and aesthetics results consistent with the other studies.

Is it accurate to state that the reservoir would be "2 miles wide at widest" at the mouths of tributaries when the reservoir is full? If not, please correct this statement. Please include the length as well as the width of the reservoir.

The surveys that have not already been field tested (i.e., all of them except the Recreation Intercept Survey Protocol) should be given trial runs with naïve subjects – i.e. subjects who are not agency or consultant employees – prior to the actual study so that confusing language can be eliminated and any other flaws detected.

#### Recreation Intercept Survey

Our comments are on 3/7/13 version of this document, which lacks several changes made before and during the 3/15-17 field test, including the addition of the NPS-recommended conflict question, deletion of the memorable scenery location question, and other as-yet unpublicized changes we have been told were made as a result of the field test. NPS notes that with the addition of the conflict question, it will be important for the survey administrators to be familiar with the most likely types of conflict, e.g. motorized vs. non-motorized recreation; hunting and trapping vs. non-consumptive activities; and non-recreational activities (subsistence and Watana field staff) vs. recreation.

- Q. 3 For this survey and the others that use the same tables and classifications, NPS recommends the following minor changes to improve clarity: 1) add the word "tent" to the heading of the 6<sup>th</sup> column from the left, to denote car camping, e.g. at pull-outs along the Denali Highway; and 2) replace "wilderness" in the 7<sup>th</sup> column heading with "remote." None of the project area is in designated Wilderness so this will avoid confusion.
- Q. 13 & 14 -- For this survey and the other instruments that use the same questions, NPS recommends the following changes to the questions that attempt to differentiate between party and group size: reverse the order of the questions, eliminate use of the easily-confusable terms "party" and "group," and simply ask first how many people are traveling together with the survey subject, and second, how many of these people, if any, are sharing expenses with the subject.

#### Winter Recreation Executive Interview Protocol

- Q. 1. "First of all, do you use the river Susitna River corridor in the capacity . . ." NPS suggests this consistent wording; winter use is not really of the river per se but of the river corridor including the floodplain and riparian areas, which, when frozen and snow covered, are not easily distinguished.
- Q.5. NPS suggests adding references to problems with overflow to both the transportation and recreation sections of this question. E.g., solicit detail about the timing and location of

overflow, and the degree to which it impedes safe travel, especially for repeat users of a given area.

Q. 9. The surveyor should be prepared to prompt for information about conflicts between users and uses, including details concerning who or what the interview subject sees as the provoker vs. the provoked.

Questions 10 and 11 are somewhat duplicative. NPS recommends merging into a single question asking whether the Susitna corridor "offers unique opportunities" and if not, what other areas are similar. Then substitute a new question, to go *before* the uniqueness question, asking subjects what attributes of the area are important to them, e.g. AK Range scenery, good trail conditions, proximity to access points, easy route finding, solitude, nature, time with friends and family, etc. This question will help provide information about winter recreational experiences, not just the supply of opportunities.

#### River Recreation and Access Internet Survey

Like the Winter Recreation survey, this survey also lacks questions about the attributes of the recreational experience, e.g. challenge, solitude, scenery, appropriateness for novice boaters, etc. NPS strongly suggests substituting a question like this for each reach in place of the existing questions 42-44 about whether the river's recreational opportunities are better/worse than average. On any river, there will be trade-offs between opportunities for high challenge vs. opportunities for a family float. The project may alter the supply of such opportunities in different ways, increasing some and decreasing others. We need to characterize which opportunities are valued now in order to understand the baseline and evaluate future effects. A displacement question – one which asks where the subject would go if project-related changes decreased or eliminated the kinds of opportunities sought by the subject – would be a very useful addition to this survey. NPS requested that displacement data be collected for this project in its original ILP Study Request.

P.1. Please rewrite the project description in the introductory paragraph to help subjects understand --infrastructure, flows, access, experiences. They don't need to know how many turbines there will be. They do need to know that a new access road and facilities such as an airport and multiple buildings will be constructed north of the dam site.

NPS suggests that the following language can be simplified: "Your participation in this survey is important to the study's success. Please base responses on your direct experience from your trip rather than guidebooks, group opinions or historic flow preferences. Advances in boat design have expanded the range of suitable flows on many rivers." A discussion of changes in

boat designs is not relevant to the survey's goals. Also, the second sentence could be read to 1) instruct subjects not to talk about their own historic flow preferences, when in fact we do want them to tell us what flows they prefer if they know this, and 2) to discount any conclusions about optimal flows they may have reached after discussions with others on the same trip, when in fact this is a perfectly valid way for boaters to assess flow suitability. Let's just focus on asking them to relate their own experiences.

At the bottom of this page, please add a reference to the 2014 Focus Groups that FERC required to be added to the RSP. It seems likely that many internet survey subjects will also participate in the focus group.

- Q. 17. Suggested edit: "availability of time with family/friends"
- Q. 20 & 21. NPS suggests that these questions may be confusing to some subjects. For example, most anglers would see fishing as their primary activity and boating as a means to fish (secondary). Hunters are likely to view the hierarchy of hunting vs. floating the same way in remote areas of Alaska, the primary reason for boating during the cold, rainy fall is to transport heavy game out of roadless areas at less expense than flying. Those using planes to access the river might be confused about whether this use was recreational or a form of transportation.
- Q. 26 This question provides an opportunity to find out if the survey subjects rented watercraft for their trip. "Did you hire a commercial outfitter as a guide or rent a boat for the river portion of this most recent trip on the Susitna River?"
- Q. 28 & 29. Is anyone using snowmobiles to access the river for float trips? If not, this column should be deleted.
- Q. 32. By not collecting any information about where boaters who floated past Sunshine ended their trip we are missing an opportunity to learn more about Lower River recreation. This will be important information if, as seems likely based on 2012 study reports and revised study plans for other resources, project operations result in a narrower, deeper Lower River with reduced or eliminated braiding, encroachment of riparian vegetation onto existing gravel bars, loss of tributary deltas and associated backwater pools, and consequent loss of spawning habitat. These morphological changes are likely to affect recreational access and destinations.

Indian Creek is upstream of Gold Creek so these should be re-ordered in the table.

Q. 33 This question introduces scenario testing to a survey that otherwise focuses on collecting baseline data. NPS strongly objects to the inclusion of this question. We contend that it violates the survey's objectivity because it evaluates a single scenario that addresses only one of the many project-induced changes that could affect river recreation: changed access. It

is not even clear to NPS what exactly "changed access" means (More roads to the river? Project infrastructure that puts public lands off-limits to recreationists? A dam blocking downstream river trips?), and thus is likely to be even less clear to survey subjects. The existing question completely glosses over a major form of "changed access" that will affect users of Reach 1: the inundation of Class I-III moving water by a large, stillwater reservoir and termination of the riverine portion of any float trip. NPS strongly urges elimination of this question until a set of scenarios can be developed collaboratively by AEA and all stakeholders and tested for all categories of recreation.

Such scenarios will need to include project details that are as yet unknown, e.g. the preferred location of the new access road and other project infrastructure, and information about likely changes to river morphology, flows, riparian vegetation, ice and sediment dynamics, and fish and game habitat. Until other biophysical studies are completed, it would be difficult to develop a set of scenarios that accurately encompass the likely range of project-related effects.

#### Whitewater Table

Surveyors should anticipate questions about the difference between WW boating and "technical" boating and be prepared to explain the difference.

NPS suggests editing the "Number of Portages" caption to read "Portage or Lining Difficulty." For portages, it's not just the number, but the length and difficulty that matter, and lining is a commonly-used alternative in Alaska to a full portage around an obstacle or un-runnable segment. The surveyor should be prepared to explain that "difficulty" encompasses the number, length, and hazardousness of these detours.

Q. 39 Please edit the final entry to read "# of times I had to portage or line around around unnavigable sections . . ."

#### Recreation Mail Survey

The first six pages of this survey appear to be statewide in focus, and there is no project description or introduction explaining the purpose of the survey. NPS recommends deleting the first six pages (which will only fatigue the subjects, making it less likely that they will complete the survey) and providing a one-page introduction similar to the edited versions from the other surveys. A map showing not only the boundary of the current study area, but project facilities, should also be included.

The current version of this survey fails to solicit information about displacement, as requested by NPS and others in our ILP study requests. Please consider adding this to an existing question (e.g. Q. 29) or as a separate question.

- Q. 13(j) Please clarify that "car camping" (sleeping in a tent in an undeveloped area) is included in this row. Otherwise, please add a row.
- Q. 14 There seems to be a disproportionate focus on hunting details in this question. Subsistence users should not be checking the activities on the left hand side unless they are referring to their recreational activities. The question needs an introduction to instruct subjects who engage in both subsistence and recreational activities how to answer.
- Q. 18 Please edit this table to add "tent" or "car camping" to the "undeveloped" column heading and to replace "wilderness" with "remote."

Please add "Denali State Park" and/or "K'esugi Ridge", "along Denali Hwy" and "River" (name river) to left hand side location choices.

Please reverse order of Qs 20 & 21 and edit as suggested in the Intercept Survey comments, above to make it easier for subjects to understand.

- Q. 24 Please replace this with the same conflict question added to the intercept survey; or add this as a new question.
- Q. 28 Please add the "opportunity to experience challenge or self-reliance," and "other" (write-in) to this question.
- Q. 40 What is the purpose of the cabin ownership question? The answer might be relevant if it asked whether the subject owns a cabin in the study area, but in that case, we should also ask if they own a second home in the area.



P.O. Box 320, Talkeetna AK 99676 <u>susitnadamalternatives@gmail.com</u> www.susitnadamalternatives.org

3/22/13

#### Comments to Alaska Energy Authority Draft Recreation Resources Study and River Recreation Flow and Access Study 2013 Surveys

The goals of Revised Study Plan 12, Recreation and Aesthetic Resources, is to research, describe and establish recreational supply and demand (current and future projections) and to assess reasonably foreseeable recreation needs by both Alaskans and visitors.

1. The Coalition for Susitna Dam Alternatives (CSDA) asserts the necessity of the inclusion of the Lower Susitna River in the Recreation and Aesthetics Study Area.

This is necessary in order to get a true picture of how project impacts will affect and change the character, availability, and access for recreational opportunities. The Revised Study Plans and 2012 studies of ice processes, instream flows, riparian vegetation, etc are showing project impacts below Sunshine and the intersection of the Susitna River with the Parks Highway. The Federal Power Act, regulations, and the Integrated Licensing Process requires equal consideration for non-power values of the river. By having a lesser study area, this is not happening.

There are many stakeholder concerns on project impacts in the lower river regarding the Deshka River recreational activities, the Iditarod Sled Dog Race and the Iron Dog Snowmachine Race to name a few activities.

The decision to broaden the study area will be made by the applicant in 2014. Thus, a whole season will be lost. There are questions about how that impacts the overall data collection especially if there are unusual weather related events.

- 2. There are concerns with the introductory sections of the draft River Access Survey Instrument for Internet and the draft Winter Corridor Recreation Executive Interview. These introductions are the same for both surveys.
  - The statement "Preliminary studies have indicated the surface powerhouse should have 3 generating units with an installed capacity of 600 megawatts of renewable energy." should be deleted. This is unnecessary. The goal of these surveys is to get the subjects to tell what they do and where they go in the overall project area. All those subjects need is a good description of the project area and the geographical extent of the facilities.
  - The next sentence should have extra language. After "powerhouse and related facilities" should be added "of permanent roads, transmission line and an 8000 foot cargo jet runway." The current introductory language minimizes the project footprint and emphasizes the project benefits which are unknown at this time.
  - It is incorrect to describe the reservoir in the introduction as "two miles wide (at widest)." AEA's own maps show that the reservoir width at Deadman Creek will be 7 miles wide. And if the dam height is increased in the future, the reservoir would be even wider. The language should read "with current dam height, it will be seven miles (at widest)."

Submitted by Becky Long

## Talkeetna Community Council, Inc. PO Box 608 Talkeetna, Alaska 99676

To:bmcgregor@aidea.org

**Subject:** Comments Re. AEA's Revised Study Plan

**Recreation Survey Instruments** 

Susitna-Watana Hydroelectric Project No. 14241-000

These comments are submitted by the Talkeetna Community Council, Inc. (TCCI), the elected local advisory body that represents public interests for the Community of Talkeetna, Alaska, an unincorporated National Historic Townsite located within the Matanuska-Susitna Borough 90 river miles south of the proposed Susitna-Watana Dam.

The Talkeetna Community Council has many concerns about the Proposed Susitna-Watana Dam; with this statement TCCI presents the most critical concerns regarding AEA's Recreation Survey Instruments. The proposed studies will attempt to represent base line data for existing Susitna watershed conditions as well as attempt to identify potential impacts from operations of the proposed project.

The studies which focus on recreation are of critical concern to the community of Talkeetna and other No. Susitna residents. The recreational opportunities available in the Susitna watershed are valuable to both quality of life and regional economics. TCCI maintains the importance of thoroughly examining the natural conditions and resources present in the current Susitna River watershed and how they determine the ecological and economic future of the region.

TCCI concerns include, but are not limited to, the following key issues:

### RE: 12-6 River recreation and Access Survey (formerly 12-4 in AEA RSP)

### **Project Description**

TCCI has reviewed the survey instrument and requests the project description include an expansion of "related facilities" in the last line:

"The powerhouse, dam, and related facilities would be linked by a transmission line (or lines) connecting to the Railbelt Intertie"

The description should clearly identify facilities such as "access corridor, 5,000 foot runway, and temporary construction camp." The access corridor and runway will be permanent and will have pertinent impacts on recreation.

<u>Reservoir Width</u> - the width of the reservoir at Watana Creek exceeds the current description of "two miles at it's widest". Correction required.

## 2013 Executive Interview Protocol - Winter Recreation on the Susitna River (Winter River Corridor Executive Interview)

TCCI requests the same additions/corrections to the project description in this instrument as noted above.

#### **Other Survey Instruments-**

TCCI has reviewed the original draft of the River Recreation and Access Survey and has not received the updated changes following TWG edits. In the original RSP drafts there were discrepancies in project descriptions - some noted "the dam and reservoir *will* alter downstream navigation and access" and others notes "the dam and reservoir *could* alter downstream navigation and access". They should both consistently read "will".

#### **Recreation Studies -**

On page 12-52 of the RSP the study notes:

"if possible, trappers using the river corridor will be interviewed".

The study should mandatorily include trappers using the river as well as ALL residents of Chase who depend on the river for access.

Recreation and Recreation Flow Studies should be extended below the Susitna River Bridge to include the Lower River. TCCI is especially concerned with recreational outfitters and launch owners who will be negatively effected by altered flows in both summer and winter.

<sup>&</sup>quot;A few winter residents in cabins upstream of Talkeetna will be queried"

#### **Questions -**

- 1.) There appears to be no project description in the mail survey. Will there be a cover letter of any kind?
- 2.) Following NPS's request to add winter intercept sites to the Winter Recreation Survey (AEA had deemed these "too dangerous") we had expected to discuss these sites at the February 25th TWG. What is the status of these sites?

Conclusion - TCCI is regularly contacted by consultants or surveyors working within the council boundaries. As mentioned in the introduction of these comments, the council is particularly focused on the recreational suite of studies. The TCCI Susitna Dam Committee has requested to be included in the executive interview process and has received no contact regarding survey details. We have requested the executive interview list to ensure all pertinent operators in our boundary are represented. TCCI has spoken with Bob Koenitzer regarding the executive interview list which has been compiled and he has directed us to AEA for our review request. Please advise as to when this draft will be available for review and comment

Whitney Wolff Co-Chair TCCI Susitna Dam Committee

#### **Kirby Gilbert**

From: Betsy McGregor < BMcGregor@aidea.org>

**Sent:** Friday, March 22, 2013 5:23 PM

**To:** Kirby Gilbert; Kramer, Tim (tim.kramer@urs.com)

**Subject:** FW: Talkeetna Community Council Inc. - Recreation Survey Comments

----Original Message-----

From: Whitney Wolff [mailto:traleika@alaska.net]

Sent: Friday, March 22, 2013 4:17 PM

To: Betsy McGregor

Subject: Talkeetna Community Council Inc. - Recreation Survey Comments

Please note: TCCI included the length of the runway at the dam at 5K and it should be corrected to 8K.

Thanks,

Whitney Wolff

TCCI